

## NEWS

OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN

SERIES OF SOCIAL AND HUMAN SCIENCES

ISSN 2224-5294

Volume 6, Number 310 (2016), 5 – 7

**D. Tursynkulova**

Candidate of Jurisprudence, Associate Professor of Department of the Theory and History of State and Law,  
Constitutional and Administrative Law, Law Faculty, Al-Faraby KazNU

**PECULIARITIES OF LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS OF INDIVIDUALS**

**Annotation.** The paper deals with the content side of justice personality. Also in the work comprehensively investigated features of formation of legal consciousness.

The paper also focuses on the nature and importance of justice. The main conclusions and position of the author may be used in enhancing the legal awareness and legal education of the Kazakhstan society.

**Keywords:** state, legal state, legal culture, legal education, the state, the public authority, the activities of the State.

Society, and also the government has always been socially active and interested in the formation of citizens that obey the law. The Company's participation in the life of the legal influenced by self-consciousness of an individual's legal, legal knowledge and skills will undoubtedly have its impact. The right to freedom of great social value as a factor of the implementation uske and recognizing the legality of the state, law and order, strengthen public order.

Kazakhstani society diseases, the legal negligence of the country should foster respect for the law should be boldirtaw qualities, sense of responsibility and consciousness, it is necessary to prevent violence and corruption, "disorder, infinity" must bear interest at the legal system and public morals. Kazakhstani citizens the rationale behind the formation of a healthy moral and legal awareness of social peace, civil result in an agreement, all the social groups active cooperation, increase people's welfare, is to expand the financial guarantees of human rights.

The right to view any violence and other social norms refute the idea of democracy, "I want to wish", according to the claims of some individuals who are psychologically bassızdıqtarı become an obstacle to the formation of the civil society and the rule of law.

To prevent the views of the social damage it. Outrage, negligence and social work to eliminate backlogs behind the canopy, which is an integral part of the legal education of active measures should be implemented.

Its natural connection between the education of legal consciousness and morally originates in the minds of our citizens in a democratic society, the legal process to promote a culture of honor, freedom and justice is reflected in the acquisition. The spiritual life of our society in recent years, the ratio of the rule of law and freedom of the person, human rights and civic responsibilities, it is relevant to the development of democracy. Democracy, the rule of law, human rights anarchy, access to all suppliers, certainly not one of chaos concepts. Human freedom, moral and legal form, sane, reasonable and compassionate interests of other persons with respect for the interests of society and the state, coupled with a version of the person's behavior. In the minds of great thinkers in the history of mankind's intelligence, wisdom, freedom and dignity of the ideas reflected in the developed and developing. Artistic thoughts and interpretations of Plato, Aristotle and other thinkers left inherited.

Plato in his writings is formulated as follows: "Smart should not be the law of his mind". These findings led philosophers, fair laws on the structure of the wise men of the state by the best thinkers to discuss other ideas related to the right [1, 409 p.].

Of course, the education of the legal consciousness of human values, rules, family, school, and spiritual relationship, including their peers, friends, and friends will acquire at the beginning of the play.

At the same time begins to develop the legal elements of consciousness, moral foundations. Life oversight under normal conditions and rules of law, legal price linked to the views of young people think about domestic social conflicts and legal conclusions, formed thoughts and feelings develop.

General culture was closely related to the legal, educational, fiction and mass media, including television, radio, publications play a big role. The consciousness of legal education is an integral part of the cultural life of all sectors of society to take care of the education and upbringing of the younger generation are recognized as a state social service.

Legal education of adult citizens, which affects the development of legal education in the minds of the majority of society and its educational value. Educational events personal legal awareness of the society, the state that meets the interests of all promoted to general legal principles and requirements. Law, legal education for education in the spirit of the rule of law, law, law on the right end of the formation of relationships, are not limited to, legal person, its legal culture is completed [2, 18, p.].

Person to learn the basics of legal culture and legal education, legal, strict adherence to the rules of law with respect to the right to deliberately avoid succumbing to understand the social, legal liability offense, is reflected in the struggle against it. The state and the public know their rights and freedoms of citizens before the law is an integral part of the culture. The legal consciousness of the state, its agencies, creates a sense of their rights to ask for help to protect the legal interests of the state, requires the implementation of the tasks assigned to it and the equality of all before the law and the courts, the rights are assured that the same rights as other citizens.

Promotion of citizens' legal rights as a tool to promote the culture, the people's legal education development, is experienced in the context of strengthening the rule of law.

This person depended on legal education in the following forms:

1) Legal education, higher and secondary special educational institutions, schools appear in the form of special training and education;

2) Promotion of legal lectures, public meetings, on television and through other means of mass information, etc. legal education of the population;

3) The right to legal experience, particularly tolerability directly involved in the educational experience of students is very important;

4) Offenders and the enforcement of law in the form of legal education and legal education and law enforcement agencies, particularly the police, courts, prosecutors, correctional agencies, etc. implements.

Citizens, especially young people, including the heads of their strict adherence to the laws of the state officials themselves struggle violence important to contribute to the education of well recognized as one of the ways [3, p. 187].

Playing on the legal culture and civil society and to the state debt and necessary conditions for implementation of the duty conscious. The development of the legal consciousness of the individual human person to avoid fluctuations in the behavior of the old approaches will help to prevent chaos and violence [4, p. 65].

Research ranges based on the legal consciousness of the person approaches, the introduction of ideas is a prerequisite for the strengthening of law and order, without which it cannot be the formation of the civil society and the rule of law.

To promote the level of legal culture, including the individual's legal consciousness of all citizens in order to raise the legal culture, education and learn the values formed with the use of the legal field for the formation of government and society must be purposeful. In other words, to encourage the formation of a legal person, the level of legal culture and legal education should be.

This is one of the two concepts are related. Formation of a legal person (sometimes in the wider context of this "sense of justice" is also called) different (economic, political, social, ideological, etc.) factors mean the process of the formation of the legal culture.

Need to know the right person for the formation of legal consciousness; the person must respect the right to learn the practical application of legal knowledge, to be able to act in accordance with legal regulations.

What is the legal consciousness of the citizens and officials of government agencies to create legal awareness and legal culture and society with the goal?

In turn, the legal consciousness of the person is the person in order to create loyalty behavior associated with their special influence on the minds of citizen's actively conscious action.

The value on the basis of any legal consciousness and legal consciousness of the individual or group is to promote the level of legal awareness of the society. The Company's legal consciousness of legal information, legal experience in the mind of a person, tools, methods and forms "delivered". Takes place in the legal consciousness of law and legal education digestion.

The combination of legal education of citizens and legal info it cannot be human and civil rights and freedoms, and is closely related to the current understanding of the provisions of the fundamental law of the Constitution should be called.

#### REFERENCES

- [1] Anthology of world politics. 10 parts. Program "Madeni Mura". Almaty: Kazakhstan, 2005. 504 p.
- [2] Sabikenov S.N. Comparative state right: manual. Almaty: Orkeniet, 2000. 408 p.
- [3] The general theory of the right and the state / under red. V. V. Lazarev. M.: Lawyer, 1994. 360 p.
- [4] Ibrayeva A.S. Legal culture: questions of the theory and practice. Almaty, 2006. 235 pages.

#### Д.А.Турсынқулова

заң ғылымдарының кандидаты, Әл-Фараби атындағы ҚазҰУ-дің заң факультеті, мемлекет және құқық теориясы мен тарихы, конституциялық және әкімшілік құқығы кафедрасының доценті

#### ЖЕКЕ ТҰЛҒАНЫҢ ҚҰҚЫҚТЫҚ САНАСЫНЫҢ ЕРЕКШЕЛІКТЕРІ

**Аннотация.** Жұмыста жеке тұлғаның құқықтық санасының мазмұндық тұстары ашылып, қарастырылады. Сонымен қатар, құқықтық сананың қалыптасуы ерекшеліктері талданып, жан жақты зерттеледі.

Сондай ақ мақаланың авторы құқықтық сананың маңызына аса назар бөледі. Автордың қол жеткізген нәтижелері мен қорытындыларын қоғамның құқықтық санасын арттыруға, қоғамның құқықтық тәрбиесін көтермелеуге ісінде қолдануға болады.

**Тірек сөздер:** мемлекет, құқықтық мемлекет, құқықтық мәдениет, құқықтық тәрбие, мемлекет, мемлекеттік орган, мемлекеттің қызметі

#### Д.А. Турсынқулова

кандидат юридических наук, доцент кафедры теории и истории государства и права, конституционного и административного права юридического факультета КазНУ имени аль-Фараби

#### ОСОБЕННОСТИ ПРАВОСОЗНАНИЯ ЛИЧНОСТИ

**Аннотация.** В работе рассматриваются содержательные стороны правосознания личности. Также в работе всесторонне исследуются особенности формирования правосознания.

В работе также особое внимание уделяется на сущность и значимость правосознания. Основные выводы и положения автора могут быть использованы в повышении правосознания и правового воспитания казахстанского общества.

**Ключевые слова:** государство, правовое государство, правовая культура, правовое воспитание, государство, государственный орган, деятельность государства.